

### <u>Background</u>

<u>Purpose:</u> To create a comprehensive management plan for Northern Arizona University's (NAU) composting piles, including in house laboratory analysis required to determine if the compost meets EPA's quality standards to be sold.

**Client:** Adam Bringhurst

**Location:** NAU Facilities



Figure 1: Finished compost; Abdul Almehmadi

### **Site Location**

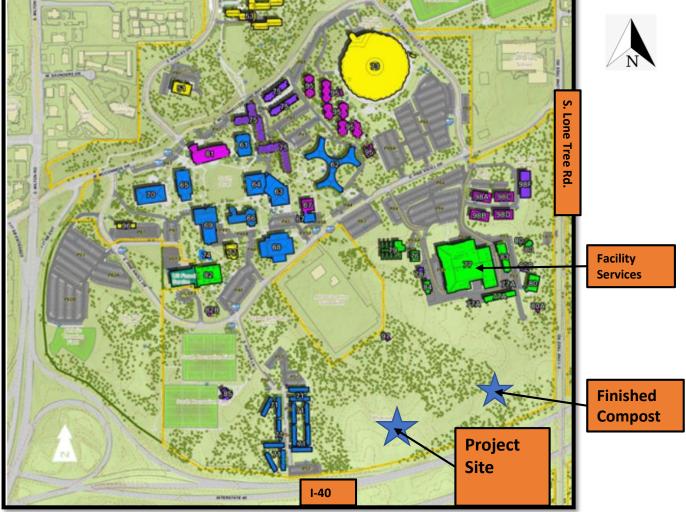


Figure 2: Project Site at Northern Arizona University; NAU Maps





Project Site

Finished Compost

Figure 3: Zoomed in Project Site; Google Maps

### Scope of Service

#### Task 1.0 Research

- 1.1 Regulation Research
- 1.2 Operation Research

#### Task 2.0 Work Plan

- 2.1 Sampling and Analysis Plan
- 2.2 Health and Safety Plan



Figure 4: Compost Piles; Abdul Almehmadi

## Scope of Service

Task 3.0 Sampling

Task 4.0 Testing and Analysis

### Testing Procedures will follow TMECC (Test Method **Examination of Composting**

### •and Compost) • Salmonella

- Heavy Metals (XRF)
- Temperature
- C:N Ratio
- рН
- Nitrite/Nitrate

- Phosphorus
- Potassium
- Ammonia
- Density
- **Moisture Content**



Task 6.0 Economic Analysis



Figure 5: Compost Piles; Abdul Almehmadi

## Scope of Service

#### Task 7.0 Impacts

- o Environmental
- Economic
- o Social



Figure 6: Raw Compost; Abdul Almehmadi

#### **Task 8.0 Project Management**

8.1 Meetings

8.2 Team Management

8.3 Deliverables

8.3.1 Milestone

8.3.1.1 30%

Milestone

8.3.1.2 60%

Milestone

8.3.1.3 90%

Milestone

8.3.1.4 Final

8.3.2 Presentations

8.3.3 Meeting memo binder

8.3.4 Website

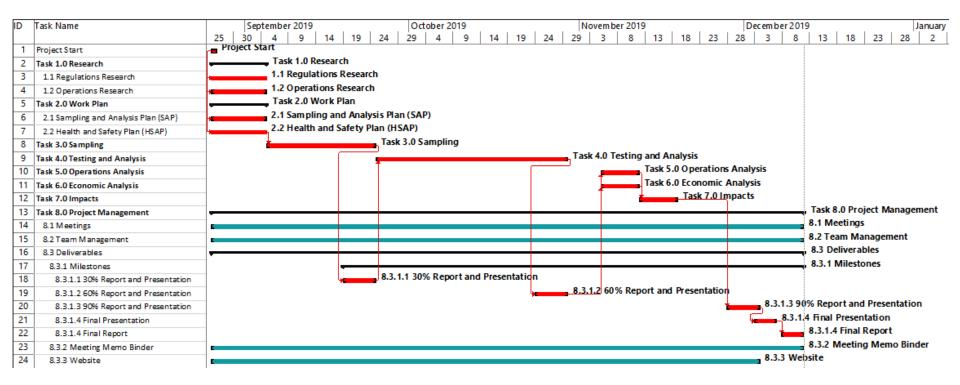
### **Exclusions**

- Permits (Aquifer Protection Permit)
- Notifying ADEQ

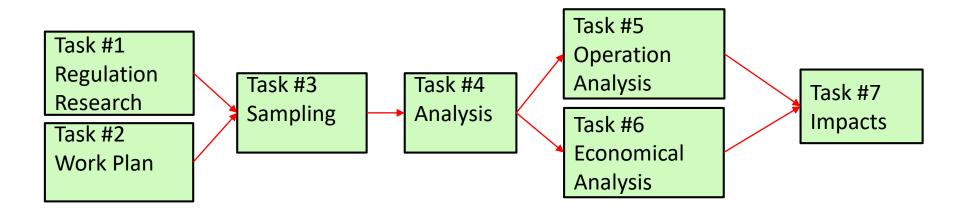


Figure 7: Mixing the Windrow Compost; Google Maps

### Gantt Chart



### Critical Path



# Staffing Plan

Task	Staff (Hours)				
	Senior Engineer	Engineer	Lab Technician	Total	
Task 1.1 Operations Research	2	4	8	14	
Task 2.1 Sampling and Analysis Plan (SAP)	3	7	3	13	
Task 2.2 Health and Safety Plan (HSAP)	2	4	8	14	
Task 3.1 Testing Parameters	3	22	22	47	
Task 3.2 Testing Methods	3	22	22	47	
Task 4.0 Analysis	45	65	118	228	
Task 5.0: Impacts	3	15	12	30	
Task 6.0: Operation Analysis	14	15	4	33	
Task 7.0: Economic Analysis	22	35	0	57	
Task 8.1: Meetings	3	3	3	9	
Task 8.2: Team Management	10	10	10	30	
Task 8.3.1: Milestones	7	15	4	26	
Task 8.3.2: Presentations	3	6	2	11	
Task 8.3.3: Meeting Memo Binder	0	8	8	16	
Task 8.3.4 Website	3	10	0	13	
Staff Total	123	241	224	588	

# Cost of Engineering Service

0							
Cost Estimate of Engineering Services							
1.0 Personnel							
Classification			Rate, \$/hr	Cost \$			
SENG			200	24600			
ENG			74	17834			
LAB			63	14112			
Total Personnel			N/A	56546			
2.0 Supplies							
Item	Cost per unit \$	Unit	Quantity	Cost \$			
NAU Lab Rental	100	120	1	12000			
E.coli Broth Glass Ampules, pk/20	56	1	20	56			
m-ColiBlue24 Broth, Plastic Ampules, PK/50	130	1	50	130			
Total Organic Carbon (TOC) Reagent Set, HR	489	1	1	489			
Nitrogen-Ammonia Standard Solution, 50 mg/L as NH3-N, pk/20 - 2 mL PourRite <sup>TM</sup> Ampules	54	1	20	54			
NitriVer® 3 Nitrite Reagent Powder PIllows, 10 mL, pk/100	43	1	100	43			
Nitrate TNTplus Vial Test, LR (0.2-13.5 mg/L NO3-N)	47	1	1	47			
Phosphorus (Reactive and Total) TNTplus Vial Test, LR (0.15 to 4.50 mg/L PO4)	59	1	1	59			
Potassium Reagent Set	210	1	1	210			
Salmonella EPA Test Broth pk/15	108	1	15	108			
Total Supplies N/A							
Total				69742			

### References

- [1] P. Pfeifer, M. Gallo and B. Marbury, "NAU Composting Pilot Study Research Report, 2011-2012", Cvcompost.com, 2013. [Online]. Available: https://www.cvcompost.com/NAU-Compost-Research-Project.pdf. [Accessed: 14- Feb- 2019].
- [2] "Interpreting Waste & Compost Tests", Woods End Research Laboratory, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 1-6, 2005. Available: https://woodsend.com/pdf-files/compost.pdf. [Accessed 26 January 2019].
- [3] N. Gromicko, "Compost Pile Hazards InterNACHI", Nachi.org, 2019. [Online]. Available: https://www.nachi.org/compost-pile-hazards.htm. [Accessed: 14- Feb- 2019].
- [4] "Test Methods of the Examination of Composting and Compost", Compostingcouncil.org, 2001. [Online]. Available: https://compostingcouncil.org/wp-content/plugins/wp-pdfupload/pdf/34/TMECC%20Introduction%20and%20Contents.pdf. [Accessed: 14- Mar- 2019].
- [5] "TITLE 18. Environmental Quality Chapter 13. Department of Environmental Quality Solid Waste Management", Apps.azsos.gov, 2017. [Online]. Available: https://apps.azsos.gov/public\_services/Title\_18/18-13.pdf. [Accessed: 28- Jan- 2019].
- [6] "Composting | ADEQ Arizona Department of Environmental Quality", Azdeq.gov, 2019. [Online]. Available: https://azdeq.gov/composting. [Accessed: 28- Jan- 2019].